

DISCOVER THE POTENTIAL

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## Introduction

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENT OF COUNTRY**

"Narrabri Shire Council acknowledges and pays respect to the Kamilaroi people and their Elders, both past and present, as Traditional custodians of the land which Narrabri Shire Council operations are conducted.

The Narrabri Shire has a rich history of culture and Council is stepping toward endeavours to unite the Community in preserving the unique heritage and celebrating our community diversities. Council recognises the valuable contribution to the Narrabri Shire made by Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples and looks forward to a future of mutual respect and harmony."

Adopted by Narrabri Shire Council in July 2016.

#### MESSAGE FROM OUR GENERAL MANAGER

As General Manager of Narrabri Shire Council, it gives me great pleasure to present to the community the Narrabri Shire Community Safety and Crime Prevention Plan 2019 – 2023. This plan has been developed using the NSW Government Department of Justice document, Guidelines for developing a crime prevention strategy.

The Narrabri Shire Community Safety and Crime Prevention Plan 2019 – 2023 was created in consultation with representatives from the Oxley Police District, the Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory Committee, various service providers and agencies, and the Narrabri Shire community.

The Plan sets out a clear path for the methods that Council, in partnership with NSW Police, Federal and State Governments, local service providers, and community organisations will use to address concerns about crime within Narrabri Shire Local Government Area.

Council is committed to working collaboratively to achieve the actions identified within this plan.

**Stewart Todd** 

General Manager

#### **BACKGROUND**

The Narrabri Shire Community Safety and Crime Prevention Plan 2019 – 2023 was created in consultation with representatives from the Oxley Police District, the Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory Committee, various service providers and agencies, and the Narrabri Shire community.

The Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory
Committee is an Advisory Committee to Council that
meets on a quarterly basis and is required to make
recommendations to Council. The responsibility of the
Crime Prevention Committee is to:

- Provide input into the drafting of the Crime
   Prevention Strategy for the Narrabri Shire
- Monitor implementation of the Crime Prevention Strategy for the Narrabri Shire
- Provide assistance in seeking funding for and carrying out actions and projects identified in the Crime Prevention Strategy 2014 – 2018

The Crime Prevention Committee is made up of the following members:

- Two (2) Councillors as appointed
- Two (2) Council Officers being the Director of Development and Economic Growth (or delegate) and the Economic Development Manager (or delegate)
- One (1) individual from the field of Law Enforcement
- One (1) individual from the Narrabri Shire Interagency Group
- One (1) individual from the Department of Education within Narrabri Shire
- One (1) individual from Narrabri Liquor Accord.
- One (1) individual representing Narrabri &
   District Chamber of Commerce, Wee Waa
   Chamber of Commerce, and Boggabri Business &
   Community Progress Association
- One (1) individual representing the Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander community
- Two (2) community representatives

Narrabri Shire Council's previously adopted plans include:

- Crime Prevention Plan 2007 2010; and
- Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Strategy
   2014 2018.

The Crime Prevention Plan 2007 – 2010 was adopted by Council in February 2007 with the ambitious target of fourteen (14) strategies outlined. A report was presented to Council in May 2010 that summarised the strategies and associated outcomes. The report detailed that the Crime Prevention Plan 2007 – 2010 was ineffective as the number of strategies were unachievable without already secured funding to carry out the objectives.

The Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Strategy 2014 – 2018 was adopted by Council in February 2015 and included the following four (4) projects:

- PROJECT 1 Increase CCTV and Lighting in hotspot areas as well as the three (3) main CBD streets in the Shire being Boggabri, Narrabri and Wee Waa, consistent with Council's Street Lighting on Public Roads Policy.
- PROJECT 2 Community Education Home and Vehicle Security
- PROJECT 3 Development of a Narrabri Shire Youth Strategy
- PROJECT 4 Drug Education Programs

On 3 November 2016, the strategy was approved as a Safer Community Compact under Part 4 of the *Children (Protection and Parent Responsibility) Act* 1997, this remained in force for a period of three (3) years.



# Strategic Alignment

#### **OUR VISION:**

"A strong and vibrant regional growth centre providing a quality living environment for the entire Shire community."



#### THEME 1 - OUR SOCIETY

#### **Strategic Direction 1**:

Safe, Inclusive and Connected Community

A safe, supportive community where everyone feels welcomed, valued and connected.



#### THEME 3 - OUR ECONOMY

#### **Strategic Direction 3**:

**Progressive and Diverse Economy** 

A strong, diverse economy that attracts, retains and inspires business, industry and tourism growth.



#### THEME 2 - OUR ENVIRONMENT

#### **Strategic Direction 2**:

**Environmentally Sustainable and Productive Shire** 

Maintaining a healthy balance between our natural and built environments.



#### THEME 4 - OUR CIVIC LEADERSHIP

#### **Strategic Direction 4**:

**Collaborative and Proactive Leadership** 

Working proactively together to achieve our shared vision with strong strategic direction.

#### HOW DOES OUR COMMUNITY SAFETY AND CRIME PREVENTION PLAN FIT?

#### STRATEGY / POLICY / LEGISLATION / PLAN

#### RELEVANT STRATEGIES / ACTIONS / INFORMATION

#### INTERNATIONAL

United Nations (UN) Guidelines for the Prevention of Crime

The 2002 UN Guidelines for the Prevention of Crime outline eight principles on which prevention should be based:

- Government leadership: at all levels to create and maintain an institutional framework for effective crime prevention.
- Socio-economic development and inclusion: integration of crime prevention into relevant social and economic policies, focus on integration of at risk communities, children, families and youth.
- 3. Cooperation and partnerships: between government organisations, civil society, business sector.
- 4. Sustainability and accountability: adequate funding to establish and sustain programs and evaluation, and clear accountability for funding.
- **5.** Use of a knowledge base: using evidence of proven practices as the basis for policies and programs.
- **6.** Human rights/rule of law/culture of lawfulness: respect for human rights and promotion of a culture of lawfulness.
- Interdependency: take account of links between local crime problems and international organised crime.
- Differentiation: respecting different needs of men and women and vulnerable members of society.

#### FEDERAL

National Crime
Prevention Framework

The Australian Institute of Criminology (AIC) is Australia's national research and knowledge centre on crime and justice, compiling trend data and disseminating research and policy advice.

The National Crime Prevention Framework has been developed by the AIC as a resource which outlines the most effective approaches to the prevention of crime.

STRATEGY / POLICY / LEGISLATION / PLAN	RELEVANT STRATEGIES / ACTIONS / INFORMATION
STATE	
NSW 2021	<ul> <li>Prevent and reduce the level of crime</li> <li>Prevent and reduce the level of re-offending</li> <li>Improve community confidence in the justice system</li> <li>In the plan NSW 2021, the NSW Government makes a commitment to maintain a strong focus on frontline policing, and target crime hotspots and repeat offenders to reduce the level of crime in NSW. It was also a focus to provide communities with more ways to be involved in local crime prevention activities to improve safety and security in the neighbourhoods.</li> </ul>
NSW Police Force Crime Prevention Strategy 2015 - 2017	The strategy states the following:  Crime prevention requires understanding and responding to both cause and the crime. Crime prevention is achieved when:  Police respond to a crime issue before it becomes a significant crime problem and reduce the need to repeatedly respond to similar incidents.  Police and communities work together with other partners to understand the problem and implement local solutions.  Intervention occurs which prevents or reduces crime that may have occurred if that intervention did not take place.
The Children (Protection and Parental Responsibility) Act 1997 (the Act)	Part 4 of the Act provides the Attorney General opportunities to support Local Government in the development of local crime prevention plans in conjunction with the community.

#### **Strategic Alignment**

STRATEGY / POLICY / LEGISLATION / PLAN	RELEVANT STRATEGIES / ACTIONS / INFORMATION
REGIONAL AND LOCAL	
New England North West Regional Plan 2036	Direction 19  Support healthy, safe, socially engaged and well-connected communities.  Crime prevention through environmental design principles can reduce the potential for crime through design and place management, helping people to feel safe and more comfortable. Safe, active and lively community space are often supported by events and promotion. This fosters healthy living through physical activity, social interaction and community pride.
Narrabri Shire Council Community Strategic Plan 2017-2027	Strategy 1.1.2  Maximise community safety through the implementation of crime prevention and risk management actions.



# Developing the Plan

#### **LEGISLATION**

The Children (Protection and Parental Responsibility)
Act 1997 provides for the Attorney General to
support Councils leading crime prevention activity
in NSW. Under Part 4 of the Act, Local Government
is identified as the lead agency for identifying and
implementing local crime prevention strategies in
NSW. The objectives defined in this part are:

- (a) to work towards a safer environment by fostering community involvement in the development of local crime prevention plans prepared on the initiative of local government councils (with the assistance, at the request of the councils, of the Attorney General) for measures to be taken within their areas to reduce crime, and
- **(b)** to assist in the funding of the development of safer community compacts and of certain initiatives under safer community compacts through grants made by the Attorney General.

The Local Government Act 1993 Section 8A provides guiding principles for Council to the exercise of functions by Councils. Relevant principles include:

- (a) Councils should provide strong and effective representation, leadership, planning and decision-making.
- (c) Councils should plan strategically, using the integrated planning and reporting framework, for the provision of effective and efficient services and regulation to meet the diverse needs of the local community.
- (e) Councils should work co-operatively with other councils and the State government to achieve desired outcomes for the local community.

### EXSISTING CRIME PREVENTION FRAMEWORK

The Narrabri Shire Community Safety and Crime
Prevention Plan 2019–2023 incorporates best practice
approaches and methods as identified in the
National Crime Prevention Framework.

Strategies include those that modify the physical environment to reduce the opportunities for crime to occur (environmental approaches), and those that address the underlying social and economic causes of crime and limit the supply of motivated offenders (social and structural approaches). National Crime Prevention Framework, Pg3.

There are four (4) main types of crime prevention strategies identified in the National Crime Prevention Framework:

- Situational crime prevention
- Developmental crime prevention
- Social crime prevention
- Proactive criminal justice procedures

### COMMUNITY ENGAGEMENT AND CONSULTATION

This Plan has been developed in consultation with a wide range of community members, organisations, and key stakeholders. This consultation assisted us in determining the views of the community in relation to crime prevention and community safety.

### Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory Committee (the Committee)

The Committee meets on a quarterly basis and one of their responsibilities is to provide input into the drafting of the Crime Prevention Plan for Narrabri Shire. The Committee reviewed the Crime Prevention Survey prior to publication, advised on distribution methods, and endorsed the release for a 30-day period. The Committee also provided input into the determination of the priority offences for inclusion in the Crime Prevention Plan 2019–2023.

#### **NSW Police (Oxley Police District)**

Council met with representatives from the Oxley Police District, Narrabri Sector to discuss the priority offences to be addressed in the Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Plan 2019 – 2023.

#### **Community Satisfaction Survey**

The Community Satisfaction Survey was conducted by Micromex Research in 2017 and sought to examine community attitudes and perceptions towards current and future services and facilities provided by Council. A sample size of 400 respondents provided feedback on a range of Council responsibilities including community safety and crime prevention. This topic was identified as the 4th highest priority for Narrabri Shire residents and provided a low satisfaction level, indicating a requirement for improvement.

#### **Crime Prevention Survey**

A Crime Prevention survey was conducted via Survey Monkey for the period between 13 March 2019 to 12 April 2019. A total of 336 surveys were completed independently from advertising on Council's website, Facebook page and within local newspapers.

The survey was also available in hard copy upon request. Council Officers attended Youth Week events in Boggabri and Wee Waa to gather survey responses from Shire students. An email was sent to all Council employees (approximately 168 recipients) encouraging them to contribute and complete an online survey via the Survey Monkey link.

#### **Presentation to Narrabri Shire Interagency Meeting**

The Narrabri Shire Interagency Group is made up of representatives from various organisations and service providers across Narrabri Shire. The purpose of the group is to encourage all services to come together to develop and lead projects, campaigns and events that encourage community involvement and awareness. Council attended an Interagency meeting to present a draft crime profile, to gather information on the proposed priority offences for inclusion in the Crime Prevention Plan, and to workshop potential projects and programs to address identified priority offences.

#### **Other Community Consultation Activities include:**

- One on one meetings with relevant Council staff;
- Workshop with Council Managers in relation to actions identified within the Action Plan;
- Individual consultation with Narrabri and District Community Aid Service Inc. representatives;
- Internal desktop audit of Federal, State, Regional, and Local strategic planning documents for content relative to the development of a Crime Prevention Plan;
- Analysis of Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research (BOCSAR) data;
- Review and analysis of 2016 Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) census data specific to Narrabri Shire Local Government Area.





This profile of the Narrabri Shire community is based on 2016 Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS) Census data.



#### POPULATION AND MEDIAN AGE

**The Narrabri Shire has a population of 13,387.** This population data was sourced from ABS for persons residing in Narrabri Shire in 2017.

The area has a relatively young community, with a median age of 40 years. This is almost identical to NSW and Australia's median age of 38 years.



#### **HOUSEHOLD INCOME**

The median weekly household income is \$1,242. This amount is \$196 lower than the Australian figure of \$1438.

The median weekly rent payment is \$200. This amount is more then 40% lower than the NSW median amount of \$380.



#### **EMPLOYMENT**

**60.6% of the Narrabri Shire community works full-time.** This
percentage is higher than NSW by
1.4% and Australia by 2.9%.

**6.0% of the community is unemployed.** This percentage is lower than NSW by 0.3% and Australia by 0.9%.





The average amount of motor vehicles per dwelling is 2.

12.2%

### ABORIGINAL AND TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER

In the Narrabri Shire, 12.2% of the population identify as Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander. This percentage is four times higher than the NSW average.



#### **MORTGAGE REPAYMENTS**

The Narrabri Shire community has a median monthly mortgage repayment of \$1395. This repayment amount is 42.36% lower than NSW's median monthly mortgage repayment amount of \$1986.



#### DISABILITY

4.4% of the Narrabri Shire community required help in their day-to-day lives due to disability.

10.8% of the Narrabri Shire community with a disability were provided unpaid assistance.



#### TERTIARY OR **TECHNICAL EDUCATION**

8.2% of the Narrabri Shire community is attending a tertiary or technical institution. This percentage is lower than the NSW's percentage of 22.4% and Australia's percentage of 22%.

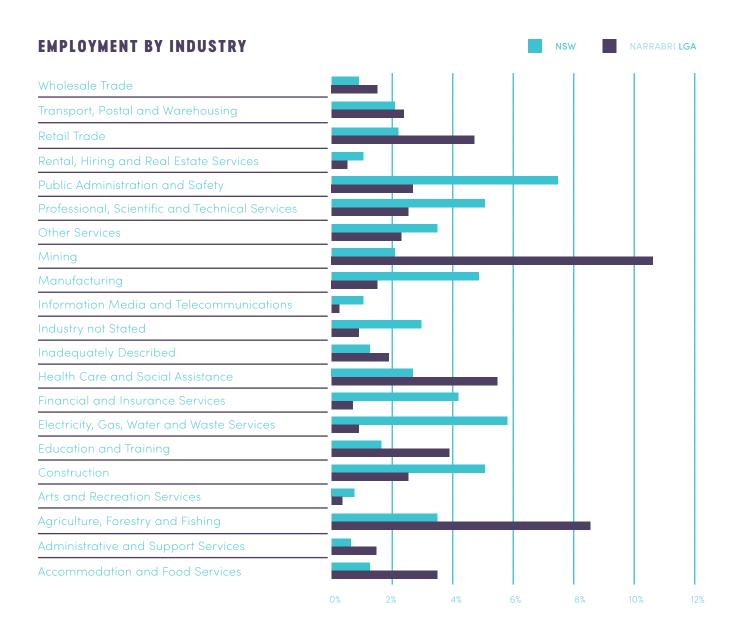


#### **VOLUNTARY WORK**

24.6% of the Narrabri Shire community did voluntary work through an organisation or group.



The Narrabri Shire has 566 business rates assessments and 4626 residential assessments.



#### OCCUPATION OF NARRABRI LGA RESIDENTS



Narrabri Statistical information included in the *Narrabri Shire Community Safety and Crime Prevention Plan 2019 – 2023* has been provided by the Narrabri Sector of the Oxley Police District, the NSW Government Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research, Narrabri Shire Council, and local non-government organisations.

It is important to note that whilst the number of incidents against some offences has increased, this may indicate an increase in the number of people who have reported crimes rather than the increase in the level of crime.

## THERE ARE MANY REASONS WHY CRIMES ARE NOT REPORTED, SOME OF THESE ARE OUTLINED BELOW:

- The possible implications for victims (including "payback" and re-victimisation)
- The perception that police will not be available to respond
- Perceived lack of confidence in apprehension and punishment outcomes
- Fear that the crime is not "serious" enough to warrant a police response

## IN NSW THERE ARE FOUR WAYS TO REPORT A CRIME:

- In a life-threatening or time-critical emergency, call Triple Zero (000).
- For non-urgent crime, phone the Police
   Assistance Line on 131 444 who will take a
   police report and if necessary, arrange for
   police to attend.
- To remain anonymous, call Crime Stoppers on 1800 333 000 or report via the Crimestoppers website www.crimestoppers.com.au
- Visit your local Police Station to report a crime.

Table 1 following outlines the number of recorded offences against specific crime categories for the period from January 2015 to December 2018 (calendar year).

TABLE 1: RECORDED OFFENCES AGAINST SELECTED CRIME TYPES - NARRABRI LGA - JANUARY 2015 TO DECEMBER 2018

OFFENCE	JAN 2015 - DEC 2015	JAN 2016 - DEC 2016	JAN 2017 - DEC 2017	JAN 2018 - DEC 2018	48 - MONTH TREND	2015 LGA RANK**	2018 LGA RANK**
Arson	15	22	21	20	Not Calculated*	36	31
Assault - Domestic Violence Related	91	98	76	83	Stable	20	22
Assault -Non-Domestic Violence Related	93	87	88	78	Stable	12	26
Breach Apprehended Violence Order	46	45	56	53	Stable	29	25
Breach Bail Conditions	103	134	41	85	Down	18	33
Break and Enter - Dwelling	115	107	69	85	Down	17	19
Break and Enter - Non-Dwelling	66	43	23	34	Down	9	34
Drug Offences	124	93	41	60	Not Calculated*	-	-
Fraud	57	42	77	43	Stable	52	93
Indecent Assault - Act of Indecency and Other Sexual Offences	11	12	11	10	Not Calculated*	-	-
Intimidation, Stalking and Harassment	87	93	84	87	Stable	31	29
Liquor Offences	36	22	17	7	Not Calculated*	21	99
Malicious Damage to Property	203	225	169	135	Down	18	39
Motor Vehicle Theft	26	34	35	32	Not Calculated*	49	23
Steal from Dwelling	59	71	62	50	Stable	30	33
Steal from Motor Vehicle	92	79	75	89	Stable	25	21
Steal from Person	1	4	2	0	Not Calculated*	98	Equal Last
Steal from Retail Store	37	38	22	15	Stable	42	88
Stock Theft	4	4	3	4	Not Calculated*	-	-

<sup>\*</sup>Trend is not calculated if at least one 12-month period in the selected timeframe had less than 20 incidents. \*\*Ranks are only calculated for Local Government Areas (LGAs) with populations greater than 3000 people.

#### **STATISTICS**

#### **Assault - Domestic Violence Related**

Graph 1 shows the number of recorded incidents for the offence "Assault – domestic violence related" for the four-year period between January 2015 to December 2018.

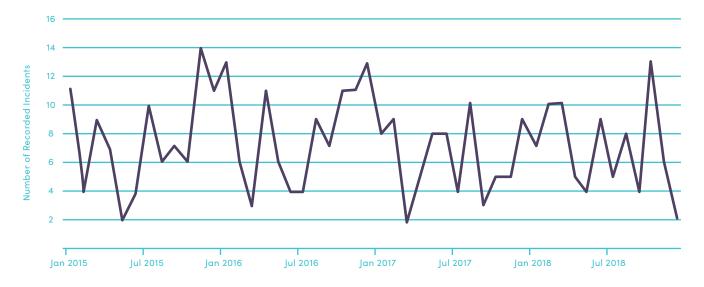
Although the average annual percentage change for this period was –1.85%, there was an increase of 7 incidents between 2017 and 2018, resulting in an increase of 9.21% of recorded incidents.

The offences of "Breach Apprehended Violence
Order" and "Intimidation, stalking and harassment"
are quite high in the 2018 NSW LGA rankings, being
25th and 29th respectively. These offences are closely
associated with the ranking of the offence of "Assault
– domestic violence related" remaining stable at 22nd.

The NSW Recorded Crime Statistics 2018 show that 83% of offenders were male, with 29% of the total number of male offenders between 20 and 29 years of age, and a further 40% aged between 30 and 39 years of age. Narrabri LGA had 83 incidents of "Assault – domestic violence related" with 86% (71 occurrences) of these incidents occurring in residential dwellings, and a further 10% (8 occurrences) taking place in an outdoor or public place.

The most common times for the incidents to take place were 6.00am to 12.00pm on a Monday, followed by 6.00am to 12.00pm and 6.00pm to 12.00am on a Saturday. The proportion of offences flagged as alcohol related was 28% (23 occurrences), in comparison to 72% (60 occurrences) not being related to alcohol.

Graph 1: Assault - Domestic Violence Related, Narrabri LGA, January 2015 to Decemeber 2018



Property Crime – includes Break and Enter
Dwelling, Steal from Dwelling, Steal from Motor
Vehicle and Motor Vehicle Theft

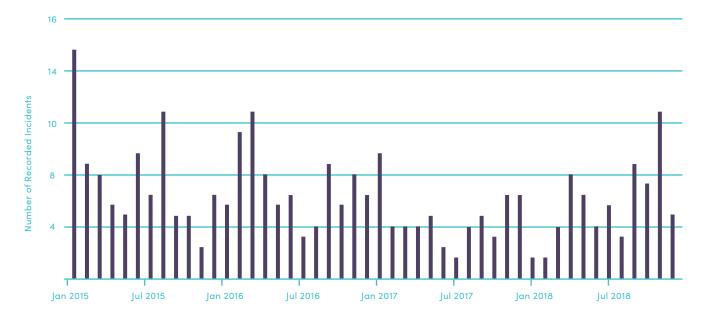
The graph shown below (Graph 2) indicates the number of recorded incidents against the offence of "Break and enter dwelling" in Narrabri LGA for the period January 2015 to December 2018.

The average percentage over the four-year period was -9.60%, this indicates a downward trend in the number of recorded incidents over the period.

One of the questions in the Crime Prevention Survey asked respondents on the most common crimes in their area, 86.40% of people who took part in the survey identified break and enter dwelling as the most common crime in their area, and 72.75% described the crime as "very severe".

Based on the crime trends analysed in the NSW Recorded Crime Statistics 2018 for Narrabri LGA, the majority of property crime occurs during the week, at night. For those crimes proceeded against by NSW Police in the category of "break and enter dwelling" in Narrabri LGA, 77% of the offenders were male, 40% of those were aged between 20 and 29 years old, and 20% were aged between 10 and 17 years.

Graph 2: Break and enter - dwelling, Narrabri LGA, January 2015 to Decemeber 2018



Graphs 3 and 4 outline the types of premises where the incidents of "motor vehicle theft" and "steal from motor vehicle" occurred in Narrabri LGA during the period January 2018 to December 2018.

In both types of incidents, residential premises recorded the highest number of occurrences, with 53.13% (17 incidents), and 64.04% (57 incidents) respectively. The incident of "steal from motor vehicle" occurs most frequently in Narrabri LGA between 6.00pm and 12.00am on a Saturday.

The results of the Crime Prevention Survey showed that 51.51% of respondents rated the crimes of "motor vehicle theft" and "steal from motor vehicle" as "very severe", and only 7.83% thought it was "not at all" a problem.

**Graph 3:** Incidents of motor vehicle theft, Narrabri LGA, January 2018 to December 2018



Outdoor / Public Place

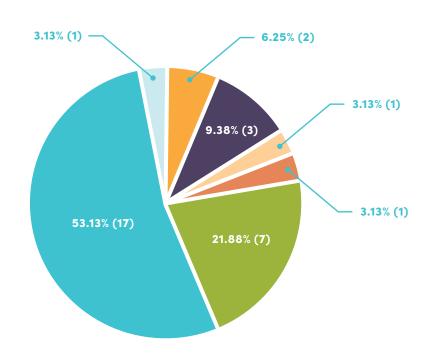
Carpark

Retail / Wholesale

Rural Industry

Licensed Premises

Industrial



**Graph 4:** Incidents of steal from motor vehicle, Narrabri LGA, January 2018 to December 2018



Outdoor / Public Place

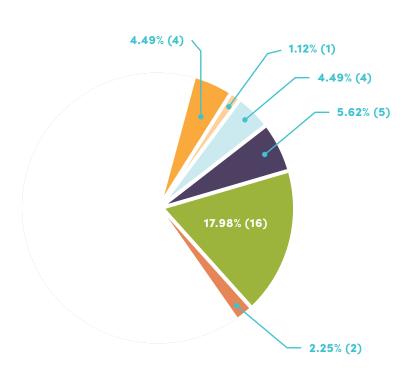
Industrial

Rural Industry

Carpark

Recreation

Retail / Wholesale



#### **Drug Offences**

Drug offences are defined as possessing, selling, dealing, trafficking, importing, manufacturing or cultivating illicit drugs and misuse of licit prescription drugs.

In the recent Crime Prevention Survey undertaken by Council, 70.09% of respondents indicated that in their opinion, possession and/or use of drugs was the most common crime in their area. When asked to rate the severity of the crime, 68.58% rated the possession and/or use of drugs as very severe.

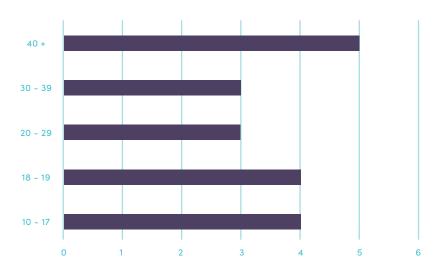
There were 60 recorded incidents of drug offences in Narrabri LGA for the period January to December 2018. October recorded the highest number of incidents with 13, followed by May (9 incidents) and April (8 incidents). The most common time for an incident was on a Friday from 6.00pm to 12.00am (6 incidents), and on a Thursday between 6.00am and 12.00pm (6 incidents).

Table 2: Summary of drug offences, Narrabri LGA, January 2015 to December 2018

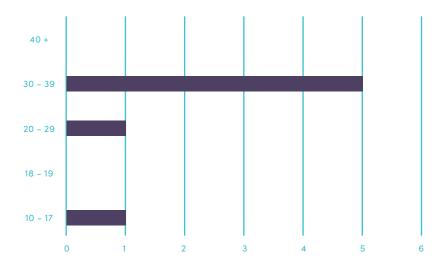
TYPE OF DRUG OFFENCE	NUMBER OF RECORDED INCIDENTS JAN 2015 - DEC 2015	NUMBER OF RECORDED INCIDENTS JAN 2016 - DEC 2016	NUMBER OF RECORDED INCIDENTS JAN 2017 - DEC 2017	NUMBER OF RECORDED INCIDENTS JAN 2018 - DEC 2018
Possession and/or use of cocaine	0	О	0	0
Possession and/or use of narcotics	0	0	0	2
Possession and/or use of cannabis	47	38	20	29
Possession and/or use of amphetamines	16	16	8	9
Possession and/or use of ecstasy	0	1	0	0
Possession and/or use of other drugs	13	7	5	1
Dealing, trafficking in cocaine	0	0	0	0
Dealing, trafficking in narcotics	0	0	0	0
Dealing, trafficking in cannabis	4	1	0	3
Dealing, trafficking in amphetamines	16	3	0	1
Dealing, trafficking in ecstasy	2	0	0	0
Dealing, trafficking in other drugs	1	0	0	2
Cultivating cannabis	4	6	2	5
Manufacturing drug	0	0	0	0
Importing drugs	0	0	0	0
Other drug related offences	21	21	5	8
TOTAL	124	93	40	60

According to the NSW Recorded Crime Statistics for 2018, 26 offenders were prosecuted in Narrabri LGA for drug offences. The ages and gender of those offenders is summarised in Graphs 5 and 6 below:

Graph 5: Numbers of male offenders prosecuted for drug offences, Narrabri LGA, January to December 2018



Graph 6: Numbers of female offenders prosecuted for drug offences, Narrabri LGA, January to December 2018



#### **Liquor Offences**

Liquor offences refer to production, sale, purchase and/or consumption of alcohol in breach of licensing conditions/ regulations/laws (ANZSOC, 2011).

It includes the police incident categories of consume alcohol in public by a minor, consume alcohol in an alcohol-free zone, Licensing Legislation Offences (eg: offence by licensee/employee/secretary/minor/customer (not minor), supply liquor to juvenile, offence against registered clubs.

Table 3 below shows the recorded criminal incidents of liquor offences occurring in Narrabri LGA by premises for the 10-year period between 2008 and 2018. As demonstrated in the table below, outdoor/public place and licensed premises are the most common types of premises where liquor offences occur. Both types of premises show a significant downward trend in the number of incidents over the 10-year period, with the average percentage for outdoor/public place being -220.28% and licensed premises -12.80%.

Table 3: Recorded criminal incidents of liquor offences by premises, Narrabri LGA, 2008 to 2018

PREMISES TYPE	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Retail / Wholesale	0	1	О	О	О	О	О	О	О	О	0
Personal Services	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Outdoor / Public Place	35	31	46	47	24	33	22	9	4	0	1
Recreational Facilities	1	1	1	3	0	0	2	0	0	1	0
Residential Dwelling	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Carpark	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Education	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Licensed Premises	25	33	36	53	39	28	28	27	17	16	6
Place of Worship	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
TOTAL	62	67	84	103	64	61	53	36	22	17	7

#### **Alcohol Related Offences**

Alcohol related offences shows offences which the NSW Police Force choose to flag as 'alcohol related'.

'Non-alcohol related' offences are the remainder of offences which are not flagged. 'Alcohol related' results are available for selected offence where police could be expected to have information about whether alcohol is involved.

The offences that alcohol flag apply to are assault, sexual offences, robbery, murder, attempted murder, manslaughter, harassment/threatening behaviour, abduction/kidnapping, offensive conduct and offensive language.

Table 4:

Below outlines the number and proportion of selected offences flagged as alcohol related by NSW Police for 2018.

OFFENCE TYPE	ALCOHOL RELATED	NOT ALCOHOL RELATED	TOTAL NUMBER OF OFFENCES
Domestic violence related assault	27.7% (23)	72.3% (60)	83
Non-domestic violence related assault	35.9% (28)	64.1% (50)	78
Assault police	50% (3)	50% (3)	6
Sexual offences	12.5% (4)	87.5% (28)	32
Intimidation, stalking and harassment	17.2% (15)	82.8% (72)	87
Offensive conduct	36.4% (4)	63.6% (7)	11
Offensive language	33.3% (4)	66.7% (8)	12

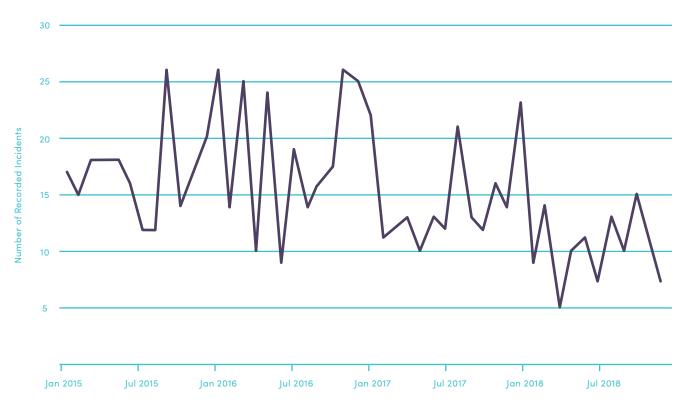
#### **Vandalism and Malicious Damage**

Research undertaken by the Australian Institute of Criminology (AIC) into vandalism and graffiti has provided several strategies and programs tried in a number of countries. General principles proven to be effective include:

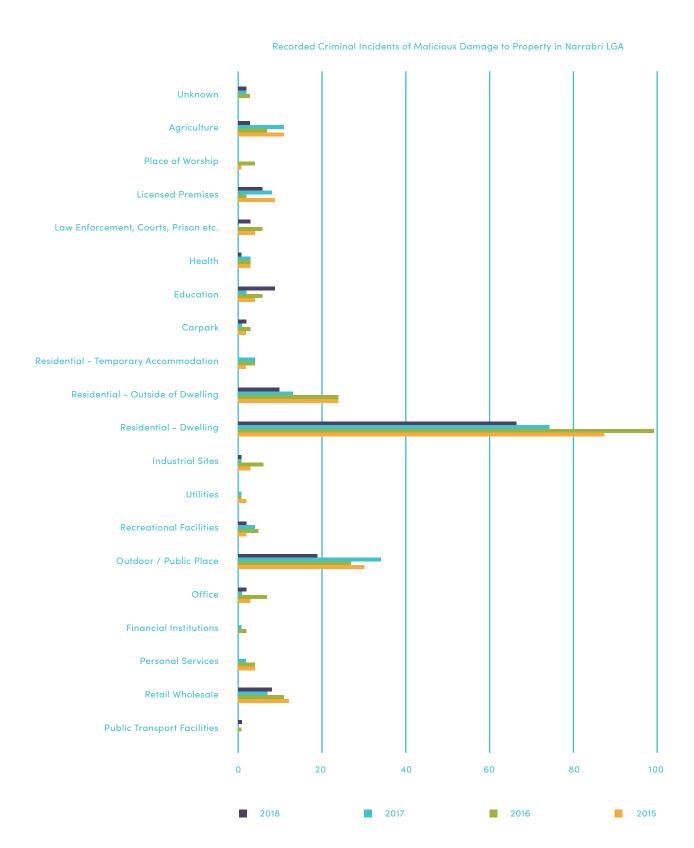
- Planning and design designing spaces which are attractive and foster a sense of ownership can minimise the opportunities for vandalism and graffiti.
- Building standards inappropriate material selection can result in defects, materials used need to be strong enough to withstand wear and tear and occasional misuse.
- Maintenance and repairs damage attracts more damage, repairs should be completed as soon as possible.
- Materials vandalproof materials should be used wherever possible, these can include paint resistant surfaces, unbreakable glass and plastics, and durable fixtures.

- Education programs campaigns in schools to help children understand the consequences of graffiti and vandalism can discourage participation in these activities.
- Community responsibility promoting a sense of ownership and responsibility for those whole-ofcommunity facilities can help to reduce damage.
- Alternative activities the provision of sporting and leisure activities for children and teenagers can reduce boredom and divert attention away from anti-social behaviour.
- Target hardening opportunistic damage can be reduced by providing stronger locks and frames on doors, windows, storerooms, and cupboards.
- Information sharing keeping statistics and information on the type, location, and scope of the damage can help to provide methods of prevention for the future.

Graph 7: Malicious damage to property, Narrabri LGA, January 2015 to December 2018



Graph 8:
Recorded criminal incidents of malicious damage to property, Narrabri LGA, January 2015 to December 2018



#### **Rural Crime**

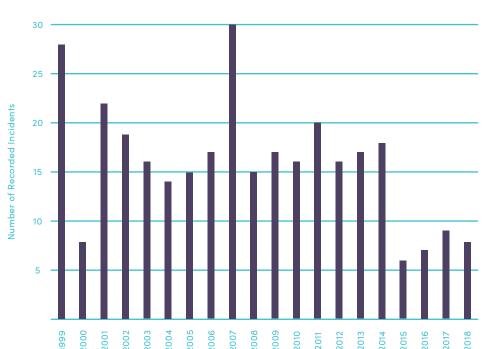
In the recent Crime Prevention Survey undertaken by Council, only 28.1% (93 respondents) had the opinion that rural crime was the most common crime in their area. According to research by the Australian Institute of Criminology (AIC) in relation to rural crime, there is little knowledge available about attitudes towards crime prevention and the strategies employed by those on the land. There is also a very low rate of reporting of farm crime, mainly attributable to the belief that the police are unable to do anything about the crime.

In research undertaken by Barclay et al. (2001) on farms across New South Wales it was found that more than two thirds (69%) had experienced some form of property crime over the 1999–2001 period. Importantly, 51% of farmers reported being a victim of two or more events of property crime, indicating a high rate of repeat victimisation.

It has also been identified that there are specific factors relevant to farms that can contribute to the opportunities for crimes to occur:

- Remoteness and distance between properties;
- Improved transport networks have resulted in ease of access to properties;
- Drought conditions have increased the value of livestock and other farm equipment, making them more appealing to thieves; and
- Relaxed attitude towards security on properties.

Graph 9 shows the number of recorded incidents of trespass on agricultural premises in Narrabri LGA for 20-year period between 1999 and 2018.



Graph 9: Recorded criminal incidents of trespass on agricultural premises, Narrabri LGA, 1999 to 2018



## STRATEGY 1.1.2 MAXIMISE COMMUNITY SAFETY THROUGH THE IMPLEMENTATION OF CRIME PREVENTION AND RISK MANAGEMENT ACTIONS

#### **PRIORITY AREA: COMMUNITY AWARENESS**

ACTION	RESPONSIBLE COUNCIL MANAGER	TIMEFRAME	STAKEHOLDERS AND POTENTIAL PROJECT PARTNERS	MEASURES OF SUCCESS
Delivery Program Action 1.1.2.7:  Monitor, review and evaluate progress of the Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Strategy through the facilitation of quarterly Crime Prevention Committee meetings.	Economic     Development     Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023	Oxley Police District     Narrabri Shire Crime     Prevention Advisory     Committee	incidents reported
Delivery Program Action 1.1.2.16: Develop and adopt a new Crime Prevention Strategy for Narrabri Shire; and embed into relevant Council's strategies and plans.	Economic     Development     Manager	2019/2020	Committee	<ul> <li>community surveys</li> <li>Number of Narrabri Shire         Crime Prevention Advisory         Committee meetings held         per year     </li> </ul>
Support NSW Police to improve the community's perception of the level of crime within Narrabri Shire.	Economic     Development     Manager     Community     Relations     Manager			per year

#### PRIORITY AREA: ASSAULT - DOMESTIC VIOLENCE RELATED

ACTION	RESPONSIBLE COUNCIL MANAGER	TIMEFRAME	STAKEHOLDERS AND POTENTIAL PROJECT PARTNERS	MEASURES OF SUCCESS						
Raise awareness through the facilitation and promotion of Domestic Violence campaigns and programs.	<ul> <li>Economic         Development         Manager</li> <li>Community         Relations         Manager</li> </ul>	2020/2021 2022/2023	<ul> <li>Narrabri Shire Council</li> <li>Oxley Police District</li> <li>State Government Agencies (eg: Family &amp; Community Services)</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Reduction in overall crime incidents reported</li> <li>Positive increase in resident perception of safety identified in community surveys</li> </ul>						
Support and promote educational programs targeted at assisting young people in developing healthy, respectful relationships.	<ul> <li>Economic Development Manager</li> <li>Community Relations Manager</li> </ul>	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023	Prevention Advisory Committee  Narrabri Shire Interagency Group  Narrabri & District	Prevention Advisory Committee  Narrabri Shire Interagency Group  Narrabri & District	Prevention Advisory Committee  Narrabri Shire Interagency Group  Num orga clubs	Prevention Advisory Committee  Narrabri Shire Interagency Group  Narrabri & District	Prevention Advisory Committee  Narrabri Shire Interagency Group  Numorgo club	Prevention Advisory Committee  Number of the state of the	Prevention Advisory Committee  Narrabri Shire Interagency Group  Narrabri & District	campaigns, and programs supported each year
Continue to support activities that raise awareness through participation in and promotion of community events (White Ribbon Day etc).	Economic     Development     Manager	Economic 2019/2020 • Narrabri High School, Wee Waa High School	Narrabri High School,     Wee Waa High School     Local Service Providers	Narrabri Shire as a "zero tolerance" community						
Establish and maintain strong relationships with relevant government and local agencies, and service providers to commit resources which support the safety of families, children, and young people in Narrabri Shire.	Economic     Development     Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023	Local Sporting Clubs     Local Community     Organisations     Local Service Clubs     Local Support Groups							
Promote Narrabri Shire as a "zero tolerance" community in relation to domestic and family violence.	<ul> <li>Economic         Development         Manager     </li> </ul>	2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023								

#### PRIORITY AREA: PROPERTY CRIME

ACTION	RESPONSIBLE COUNCIL MANAGER	TIMEFRAME	STAKEHOLDERS AND POTENTIAL PROJECT PARTNERS	MEASURES OF SUCCESS
Deliver an educational campaign in identified locations to reduce the risk of property and vehicle theft.	Design Services     Manager	2019/2020	Narrabri Shire Council     Oxley Police District	Reduction in overall crime incidents recorded     Positive increase in
Investigate the possibility of establishing Neighbourhood Watch groups within hotspot areas.	Economic     Development     Manager	2020/2021	Community members     Narrabri Shire Crime     Prevention Advisory     Committee	resident perception of safety identified in community surveys • Successful funding
Identify and pursue funding opportunities to provide resources to community members to mark valuables (eg: use of engravers on a loan basis)	Economic     Development     Manager     Library Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023	Narrabri Shire     Interagency Group      Narrabri & District Community     Aid Service Inc.	<ul> <li>application for engravers</li> <li>Number of community members borrowing available resources</li> </ul>
Provide regular and up-to-date information to the community regarding personal safety measures and strategies.	Economic     Development     Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023	Narrabri & District     Chamber of Commerce Inc.     Local Sporting Clubs     Local Community     Organisations     Local Service Clubs     Local Support Groups	Number of events supported during the year

#### PRIORITY AREA: DRUG AND ALCOHOL OFFENCES

ACTION	RESPONSIBLE COUNCIL MANAGER	TIMEFRAME	STAKEHOLDERS AND POTENTIAL PROJECT PARTNERS	MEASURES OF SUCCESS
<b>Delivery Program Action 1.1.2.3:</b> Support and liaise with community groups and local residents to undertake a review of traffic and alcohol-free zoning requirements.	Design Services Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023	Narrabri Shire Council     Oxley Police District     Community members	Reduction in overall crime incidents recorded
Work collaboratively with government and local agencies to promote and support programs related to harm minimisation and the reduction of alcohol related violence.	Economic Development Manager     Community Relations Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023	<ul> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory Committee</li> <li>Narrabri Shire Interagency Group</li> <li>Narrabri High School, Wee Waa High School</li> <li>Narrabri &amp; District Community Aid Service Inc.</li> <li>Narrabri &amp; District Chamber of Commerce Inc.</li> <li>Local Service Providers</li> <li>Local Sporting Clubs</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Positive increase in resident perception of safety identified in community</li> </ul>
Support and encourage the provision of drug education programs in collaboration with other services to inform community members about drug use and associated health issues.	Economic Development     Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023		surveys  • Number of alcohol and drug-free events held during the
Council to provide sharps disposal bins at appropriately identified locations within Narrabri Shire.	<ul> <li>Manager Environmental Services</li> <li>Community Facilities Manager</li> </ul>	2019/2020		year  • Number of drug education programs
Raise awareness and provide support for programs and campaigns aimed at reducing drug use (eg: Dob in a Dealer).	Economic Development Manager     Community Relations Manager	2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023		supported during the year
Provide encouragement and support to the delivery of alcohol and drug-free community events within Narrabri Shire.	<ul> <li>Economic Development Manager</li> <li>Community Relations Manager</li> <li>Community Facilities Manager</li> <li>Design Services Manager</li> <li>Venue Manager</li> <li>Tourism Manager</li> </ul>	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023	Local Community     Organisations     Local Service Clubs     Local Support Groups	

#### PRIORITY AREA: VANDALISM AND MALICIOUS DAMAGE

ACTION	RESPONSIBLE COUNCIL MANAGER	TIMEFRAME	STAKEHOLDERS AND POTENTIAL PROJECT PARTNERS	MEASURES OF Success																																
Delivery Program Action 1.1.2.1:  Apply Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED) principles to the design and maintenance of parks, open spaces and amenities to enhance public safety.	Community Facilities     Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023	<ul> <li>Narrabri Shire Council</li> <li>Oxley Police District</li> <li>NSW Police Youth Command</li> <li>Community members</li> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory Committee</li> <li>Narrabri Shire Interagency Group</li> <li>Narrabri High School, Wee Waa High School</li> <li>Local Service Providers</li> <li>Local Sporting Clubs</li> <li>Local Community Organisations</li> <li>Local Service Clubs</li> <li>Local Support Groups</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Oxley Police District</li> <li>NSW Police Youth         Command</li> <li>Community members</li> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime         Prevention Advisory</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Oxley Police District</li> <li>NSW Police Youth         Command</li> <li>Community members</li> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime         Prevention Advisory         Committee</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Oxley Police District</li> <li>NSW Police Youth         Command</li> <li>Community members</li> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime         Prevention Advisory         Committee</li> </ul>	Reduction in overall crime incidents recorded																													
Delivery Program Action 1.1.2.6: Promotion campaign advising the community that Council seeks to provide a safe CBD environment and aims to protect people and property with the installation of a CCTV network.	Economic     Development     Manager     Community Relations     Manager	2019/2020					<ul> <li>Community members</li> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory Committee</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Community members</li> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory Committee</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Community members</li> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Community members</li> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Community members</li> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Community members</li> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory</li> </ul>	Narrabri Shire Crime     Prevention Advisory     Committee	<ul> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory Committee</li> </ul>	Narrabri Shire Crime     Prevention Advisory     Committee	<ul> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory Committee</li> </ul>	Narrabri Shire Crime     Prevention Advisory     Committee	<ul> <li>Narrabri Shire Crime Prevention Advisory Committee</li> </ul>																		
Delivery Program Action 1.1.2.18: Install / upgrade CCTV in areas to include CBD, Visitor Information Centre Precinct, Airport, the Narrabri Aquatic Centre, the Administration Building, the Depot.	Information Services     Manager	2019/2020		Identification     of available     methods for     the capture of     information																																
Investigate methods to capture information and statistics on the type, location, and scope of vandalism and malicious damage to Council resources and facilities.	<ul> <li>Information Services         Manager</li> <li>Community Facilities         Manager</li> </ul>	2020/2021		The number of programs and activities supported during the year																																
Support educational and community-based programs that encourage participation and celebrate the achievements of young people within the Shire.	Economic     Development     Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023																																		
Continue to support activities that raise awareness through participation in and promotion of community events (Graffiti Removal Day etc).	Economic     Development     Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023																																		

#### PRIORITY AREA: VANDALISM AND MALICIOUS DAMAGE CONTINUED

ACTION	RESPONSIBLE COUNCIL MANAGER	TIMEFRAME	STAKEHOLDERS AND POTENTIAL PROJECT PARTNERS	MEASURES OF Success
Raise internal awareness of vandalism and malicious damage that is occurring within Narrabri Shire.	Community Facilities     Manager     Community Relations     Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023		
Partner with local community groups and organisations to provide recreational activities for young people as a diversion from anti-social behaviour.	Economic     Development     Manager     Community     Facilities Manager     Venue Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023		

#### **Action Plan**

#### PRIORITY AREA: RURAL CRIME

ACTION	RESPONSIBLE COUNCIL MANAGER	TIMEFRAME	STAKEHOLDERS AND POTENTIAL PROJECT PARTNERS	MEASURES OF SUCCESS																	
Support NSW Police to promote the provision of workshops in regional NSW aimed at tackling rural crime.	Economic     Development     Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023	Oxley Police District     Community members     Narrabri Shire Crime     Prevention Advisory     Committee     Narrabri Shire     Interagency Group     Local Service Providers     Local Sporting Clubs  incider Positive resider of safe community resider	incidents recorded																	
Raise awareness through the facilitation of NSW Police talks about community safety and rural crime prevention methods at community meetings and activities.	Economic     Development     Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023		0 Prevention Advisory 21 Committee 2 Narrabri Shire	Prevention Advisory com Committee • Nun • Narrabri Shire talk:	Prevention Advisory Committee  Narrabri Shire	Prevention Advisory Committee  Narrabri Shire	Prevention Advisory Committee  Narrabri Shire	Prevention Advisory con Committee • Nur • Narrabri Shire talk	Prevention Advisory com Committee • Num • Narrabri Shire talks	Prevention Advisory comm Committee • Numb • Narrabri Shire talks h	Prevention Advisory co Committee • Nu • Narrabri Shire ta	Prevention Advisory condition Committee  Number of the state of the st	Prevention Advisory committee • N  • Narrabri Shire to	Prevention Advisory conmittee  Number of the state of the	Prevention Advisory con Committee • Nur • Narrabri Shire talk	Prevention Advisory co Committee  Nurrabri Shire  Prevention Advisory co Nu tol	Prevention Advisory cor Committee • Nui • Narrabri Shire talk	Prevention Advisory committee  Narrabri Shire	Prevention Advisory cor Committee • Nu • Narrabri Shire tall	of safety identified in community surveys  Number of NSW Police talks held during the year. Number of workshops held
In conjunction with NSW Police, design and deliver an awareness campaign on the importance of reporting rural crime to Police.	Economic     Development     Manager	2020/2021 2021/2022		during the year																	
Provide regular and up-to-date information to the rural community regarding crime prevention strategies and measures.	Economic     Development     Manager     Community     Relations     Manager	2019/2020 2020/2021 2021/2022 2022/2023	Local Community     Organisations     Local Service Clubs     Local Support Groups																		

# Appendices

#### **Crime Prevention Survey Results**

SurveyMonkey collated survey results found on pages 39 - 48

#### **References and Resources**

NSW Local Government Act 1993

NSW Government Department of Justice - Guidelines for developing a crime prevention strategy

The Children (Protection and Parental Responsibility) Act 1997

New England North West Regional Plan 2036

NSW Police Force Crime Prevention Strategy 2015-2017

NSW 2021

Narrabri Shire Council Community Strategic Plan 2017–2027

National Crime Prevention Framework

Australian Institute of Criminology (AIC) 2012

#### Websites

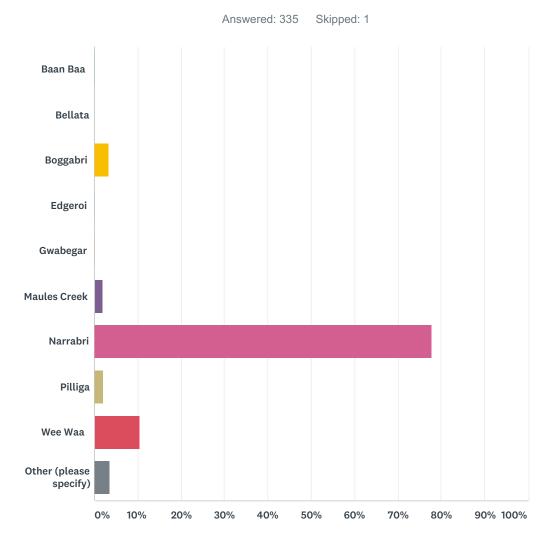
Australian Institute of Criminology website, accessed March 2019, www.aic.gov.au

Australian Crime Prevention Council website, accessed March 2019, www.acpc.org.au

Australian Bureau of Statistics website, accessed March 2019, www.quickstats.censusdata.abs.gov.au

NSW Government Department of Justice, accessed April 2019, www.crimeprevention.nsw.gov.au

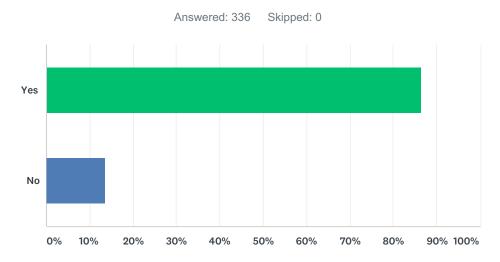
## Q1 Where in Narrabri Shire do you live?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Baan Baa	0.30%	1
Bellata	0.00%	0
Boggabri	3.28%	11
Edgeroi	0.30%	1
Gwabegar	0.30%	1
Maules Creek	1.79%	6
Narrabri	77.91%	261
Pilliga	2.09%	7
Wee Waa	10.45%	35
Other (please specify)	3.58%	12
TOTAL		335

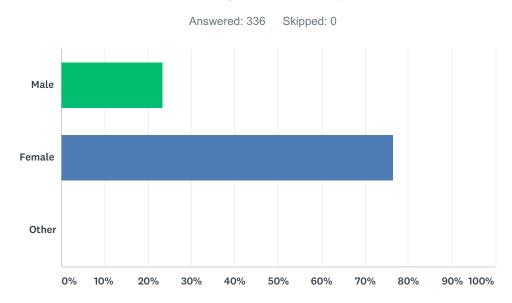
#	OTHER (PLEASE SPECIFY)	DATE
1	Yarrie Lake	4/15/2019 11:29 AM
2	Not Narrabri. I live in Moree	4/9/2019 8:22 PM
3	Jacks Creek	3/24/2019 3:08 PM
4	Nowley	3/20/2019 8:15 PM
5	Eulah Creek	3/16/2019 12:46 PM
6	Eulah creek	3/16/2019 9:42 AM
7	Turrawan	3/14/2019 8:37 PM
8	Killarney Gap Road	3/14/2019 3:18 PM
9	Jack's Creek	3/14/2019 10:59 AM
10	Eulah Creek	3/14/2019 6:49 AM
11	Kamilaroi hwy (wee waa rd)	3/13/2019 8:58 PM
12	Courrada	3/13/2019 7:50 PM

## Q2 Do you think there is a crime problem where you live?



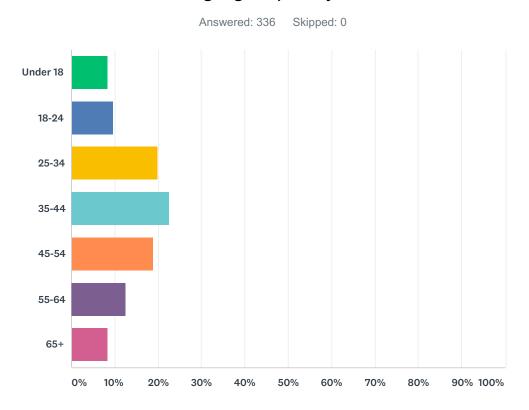
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Yes	86.31% 290	O
No	13.69% 46	6
TOTAL	336	ô

# Q3 What gender are you?



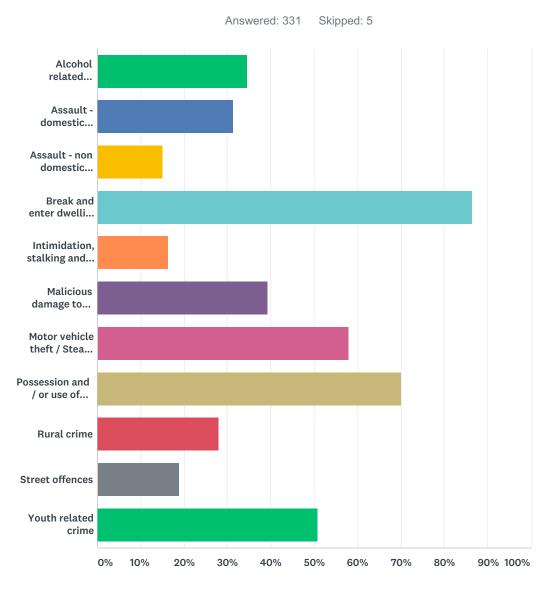
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Male	23.51% 7	9
Female	76.49% 25	7
Other	0.00%	0
TOTAL	33	6

# Q4 What age group do you fit into?



ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Under 18	8.33%	28
18-24	9.52%	32
25-34	19.94%	67
35-44	22.62%	76
45-54	18.75%	63
55-64	12.50%	42
65+	8.33%	28
TOTAL		336

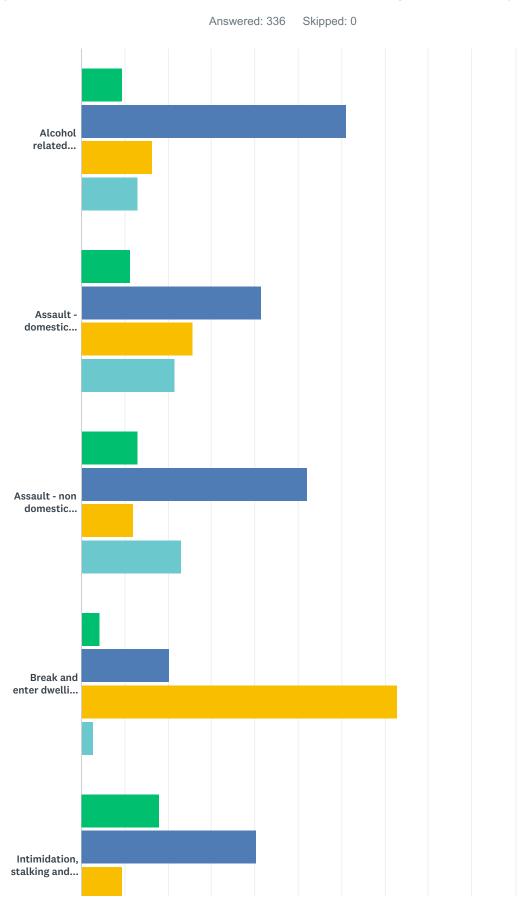
# Q5 What in your opinion are the most common crimes in your area? (select all that apply).

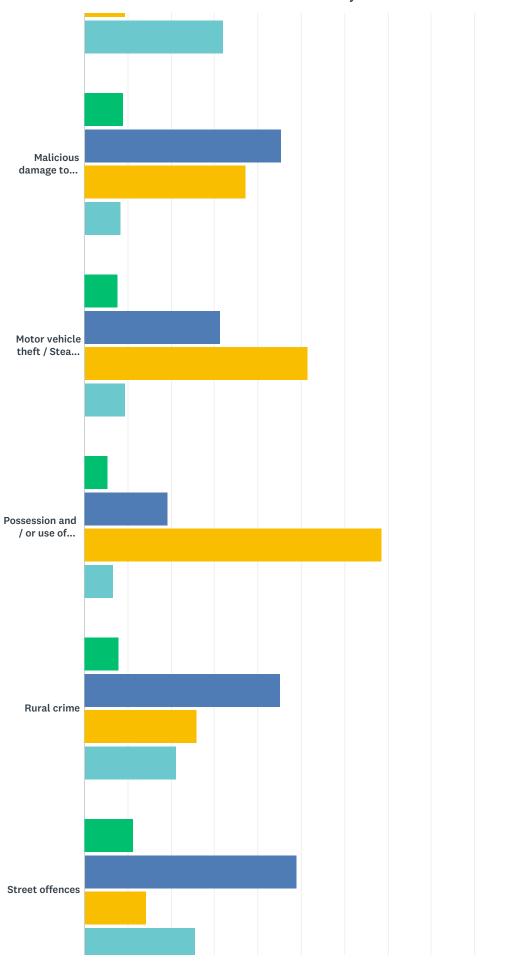


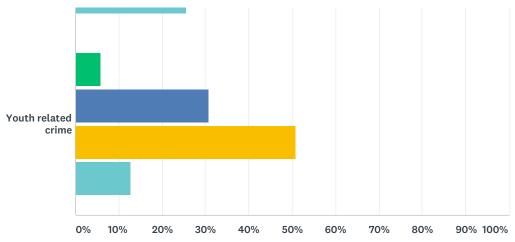
ANSWER CHOICES	RESPONSES	
Alcohol related offences	34.44%	114
Assault - domestic violence related	31.42%	104
Assault - non domestic violence related	15.11%	50
Break and enter dwelling / Steal from dwelling	86.40%	286
Intimidation, stalking and harassment	16.31%	54
Malicious damage to property / Vandalism	39.27%	130
Motor vehicle theft / Steal from motor vehicle	58.01%	192
Possession and / or use of drugs	70.09%	232
Rural crime	28.10%	93

Street offences	18.73%	62
Youth related crime	50.76%	168
Total Respondents: 331		

## Q6 In your opinion how severe are the following crimes in your area?







Unsure

Not at all Somewhat Very severe

	NOT AT ALL	SOMEWHAT	VERY SEVERE	UNSURE	TOTAL
Alcohol related offences	9.42%	61.09%	16.41%	13.07%	
	31	201	54	43	329
Assault - domestic violence related	11.35%	41.41%	25.77%	21.47%	
	37	135	84	70	326
Assault - non domestic violence related	12.88%	52.15%	11.96%	23.01%	
	42	170	39	75	326
Break and enter dwelling / Steal from dwelling	4.19%	20.36%	72.75%	2.69%	
	14	68	243	9	334
Intimidation, stalking and harassment	18.04%	40.37%	9.48%	32.11%	
	59	132	31	105	327
Malicious damage to property / Vandalism	9.06%	45.32%	37.16%	8.46%	
	30	150	123	28	331
Motor vehicle theft / Steal from motor vehicle	7.83%	31.33%	51.51%	9.34%	
	26	104	171	31	332
Possession and / or use of drugs	5.44%	19.34%	68.58%	6.65%	
	18	64	227	22	331
Rural crime	7.93%	45.12%	25.91%	21.04%	
	26	148	85	69	328
Street offences	11.21%	48.91%	14.33%	25.55%	
	36	157	46	82	321
Youth related crime	5.78%	30.70%	50.76%	12.77%	
	19	101	167	42	329

# Glossary

ABS	Australian Bureau of Statistics
AIC	Australian Institute of Criminology
Alcohol related	Shows offences which the NSW Police Force choose to flag as 'alcohol related'.  'Non–alcohol related' offences are the remainder of offences which are not flagged. 'Alcohol related' results are available for selected offences where police could be expected to have information about whether alcohol is involved.
ANZSOC	Australia and New Zealand Society of Crimonology
Australia and New Zealand Society of Crimonology	Bureau of Crime Statistics and Research
Breach Apprehended Violence Order (AVO)	Act or omission breaching the conditions of an apprehended violence order (ANZSOC, 2011). Includes the police incident categories of breach apprehended violence order – domestic, and breach apprehended violence order – personal.
Break and enter	Unlawful entry of a structure with the intent to commit an offence where the entry is either forced or unforced. Break and enter can occur in dwellings or non-dwellings. Dwellings include residential premises such as houses, home units or villas. Non-dwellings include premises where people do not usually reside such as retail premises, wholesale premises, educational premises, industrial premises, recreational premises etc (ANZSOC, 2011).
ССТУ	Closed Circuit Television
СРР	Crime Prevention Plan
CPTED	Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design
Day/Night	'Day' is from 6.00am to 6.00pm. 'Night' is from 6.00pm to 6.00am.
Domestic violence related	Shows offences which the NSW Police Force choose to flag as 'domestic violence related'. 'Non-domestic violence related' offences are the remainder of offences which were not flagged.
Drug offences	Possessing, selling, dealing, trafficking, importing, manufacturing or cultivating illicit drugs and misuse of licit prescription drugs.
Intimidation, stalking and harassment	Actions that harass or are intended to harass, threaten or invade the privacy of an individual, not amounting to an assault, sexual assault, blackmail or intimidation. Can be face to face, written, or made through a carriage service (eg. phone, computer, etc.) (ANZSOC, 2011).

## Glossary

LGA	Local Government Area	
Malicious damage to property	Wilful and unlawful destruction, damage or defacement of public or private property or the pollution of property or a definable entity held in common by the community (ANZSOC, 2011).	
n.c.	Not calculated	
Offenders	Persons of interest who have a legal action commenced against them by the NSW Police Force. Legal actions can include: referral to court, caution, youth justice conference, criminal infringement notice, other infringement notice and/or cannabis or other drug caution.	
Other drug offences	Includes the police incident categories of forge/utter prescription, possess drug utensil, other drug detection/seizure offence.	
Steal from dwelling	Incidents of steal from dwelling where entry was lawfully gained (eg stealing from a house to which the offender has been invited) or where the offender did not need to force entry.	
Steal from motor vehicle	Unlawful taking of parts or contents from another person's motor vehicle illegally and without permission (ANZSOC, 2011).	
Theft and stealing	Unlawful taking or obtaining of money or goods not involving the use of force, threat of force or violence, coercion or deception, with the intent to permanently or temporarily deprive the owner or possessor of the use of the money or goods, or the receiving or handling of money or goods obtained unlawfully.	
Drug offences	Possessing, selling, dealing, trafficking, importing, manufacturing or cultivating illicit drugs and misuse of licit prescription drugs.	
Weekend/Weekday	'Weekend' is from 6pm Friday until 6am Monday. 'Weekday' is from 6am Monday until 6pm Friday.	



